

CURRICULUM VITA

W. COLE DURHAM, JR.

Susa Young Gates University Professor of Law and
Director, International Center for Law and Religion Studies at BYU
J. Reuben Clark Law School, Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah 84602 USA
Phone: (801) 422-2281 Fax: (801) 422-0390 Email: durhamc@lawgate.byu.edu

EDUCATION: A.B., Harvard College, 1972 (Magna Cum Laude in Philosophy); J.D.,
Harvard Law School, 1975 (Cum Laude); Note Editor, Harvard Law
Review; Managing Editor, Harvard International Law Journal.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE:

Teaching:

Director	International Center for Law and Religion Studies at Brigham Young University (2000-Present).
Professor of Law	J. Reuben Clark Law School, 1983-Present Brigham Young University (Asst. and Assoc. Prof. 1976-83). Susa Young Gates University Professor of Law since 1999.
Visiting Professor	University of Vienna, Faculty of Law, Spring, 2004.
Recurring Visiting Professor of Law	Legal Studies Department, Central European University, Budapest, Hungary, Spring 1994-present. (Courses on Comparative Law of Religious Freedom and Comparative Constitutional Law).
Guest Professor	Mainz, Germany, 1984.

Editorial and Board Positions, Community Service

Vice-President, International Consortium for Law and Religion Studies (March 2007-Present).

Member, International Advisory Board of the "Revista General de Derecho Canónico y Derecho Eclesiástico del Estado (February 2006-Present).

Member, Iraq International Advisory Board of the National Democratic Institute (July 2005-Present).

Member, OSCE/ODIHR Advisory Council on Freedom of Religion or Belief, Established by the Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights of the Organization for Security and

Cooperation in Europe (the Helsinki Process), (Member of Advisory Panel, 1997-Present; Co-Chair from 2000-2004).

Member, International Advisory Council of the Oslo Coalition on Freedom of Religion or Belief (1999-Present).

Member, Experts Advisory Committee, International Commission for Freedom of Conscience (1998-Present).

Member, Religious Liberty Committee of the National Council of the Churches of Christ in the USA (1998-present).

Board Member and Co-Founder, International Association of Law and Religion Studies, (1998-Present).

Member, Board of Directors, International Religious Liberty Association (1997-Present).

Associate Member, International Academy of Comparative Law (Paris, France) (1995-Present).

Member, Advisory Board, Program on Religious Human Rights, Columbia University, New York, New York (1995-2000).

Member of the Supervisory Council of the International Center for Not-for-Profit Law, Washington, D.C. (1994-Present). Previously served as a member of the Board of Directors, and served as Chairman of the Board from June, 1998 to June 1999.

Chair, Comparative Law Section, American Association of Law Schools (1992 - 1993).

Honorary Director, German American Law Association (1992-Present).

Secretary, American Society of Comparative Law, 1989-1994. Member of Association's Executive Committee from 1994 to 1996.

Member, Board of Editors, American Journal of Comparative Law.

Chair, Law and Religion Section, American Association of Law Schools, 1985-1987. Previously served as Secretary of the Law and Religion Section from 1981-87. International Liaison, Law and Religion Section, American Association of Law Schools (1992 - Present).

Member, Scholars Advisory Board, Center for Church-State Studies, DePaul University, Chicago, Illinois (1981-Present).

Member, Advisory Board of the Center for Constitutional Studies, Dawson Church-State Center, Baylor University, 1987-Present.

Vice-President, Board of Directors, International Academy for Freedom of Religion and Belief, Washington, D.C., 1991-Present. (Member of Executive Committee since 1996).

Member, Constitutional Working Group, American Bar Association's Iraq Initiative.

SCHOLARSHIP

Honors:

Award of Merit for outstanding work as promoter and defender of religious freedom in the countries of the former Soviet Union and Europe, for academic contributions in support and defense of religious freedom, and for the role played in advising governments and international organizations on legislation which respects and protects freedom for all (International Religious Liberty Association, 2006).

The John Courtney Murray Award for distinguished service to the Center for Church-State Studies, DePaul University, March 30, 2006.

Susa Young Gates University Professor of Law, Brigham Young University, 1999-Present.

Special University Research Support for work on Religious Freedom in Eastern Europe and Latin America (Brigham Young University, 1997).

Special University Research Support (\$4,000) for work on Religious Freedom in Eastern Europe and the former USSR (Brigham Young University, 1995).

Grant from the Alexander von Humboldt Stiftung in 1986 to help finance my visiting appointment in Mainz, West Germany.

Research Grant (\$10,000) for a Research Project Concerning Foreign Church-State Institutions, David M. Kennedy International Center, Brigham Young University, 1983-1985.

Max Rheinstein Fellowship, Alexander von Humbolt Stiftung, West Germany, 1979-80.

Participant, N.E.H. (National Endowment for The Humanities) Faculty Seminar on Law and Religion in Antiquity, University of California (Berkeley) School of Law, Summer, 1978.

Clerkship, 1975-76, with The Honorable Robert A. Ainsworth, Jr. United States Court of Appeals, Fifth Circuit.

1972 George Plimpton Adams Prize (\$500) (best senior honors thesis in philosophy)(awarded by Harvard Philosophy Department)(thesis on Kantian jurisprudence).

Publications:

W. Cole Durham, Jr. and Michael K. Young, and Brett G. Scharffs, *Footings of Mormon Conceptions of Law, Vantage Points for Understanding Constitutional Law and the Law of Religious Freedom* in Faith and Law, How Religious Traditions from Calvinism to Islam View American Law, Edited by Robert F. Cochran, Jr. New York University Press.

W. Cole Durham, Jr., Theses Collection of the International Symposium on Charity Legislation of China.

W. Cole Durham, Jr., *Recognizing Religious Communities in Law*, in The Review of Faith and International Affairs, Fall 2007, Volume 5, Number 3.

W. Cole Durham, Jr. and Elizabeth A. Sewell, *Conscientious Objection in the United States*, Institute for State-Church Relations, Bratislava 2007.

W. Cole Durham, Jr. & Nathan Oman, co-authors, *A Century of Mormon Church-State Interactions: Constancy Amidst Change* (DePaul University, forthcoming).

W. Cole Durham, Jr. and Bradley D. Liggett, *The Reaction to Islamic Terrorism and the Implications for Religious Freedom After September 11: A United States Perspective*, in Derecho y Religión (Madrid: La Fundación Universitaria Española, 2007).

W. Cole Durham, Jr. and Elizabeth A. Sewell, *Definition of Religion*, in James A. Serritella, et al, eds., RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: A STUDY OF LEGAL IDENTITY, RELIGIOUS FREEDOM AND THE LAW (Durham: Carolina Academic Press, 2006).

W. Cole Durham, Jr., Associate Editor, with James A. Serritella, et al, eds., RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: A STUDY OF LEGAL IDENTITY, RELIGIOUS FREEDOM AND THE LAW (Durham: Carolina Academic Press, 2006).

W. Cole Durham, Jr. and Brett G. Scharffs, *State and Religious Communities in the United States: The Tension between Freedom and Equality*, in CHURCH AND STATE TOWARDS PROTECTION FOR FREEDOM OF RELIGION (2005).

Brett G. Scharffs and W. Cole Durham, Jr., Foreword, in Kim-Kwong Chan and Eric Carlson, Religious Freedom in China: Policy, Administration, and Regulation: A Research Handbook (2005).

W. Cole Durham, Jr., *Religion, Universal Human Rights, and the Ambivalence of the Sacred*, in GLOBAL JUSTICE AND THE BULWARKS OF LOCALISM (Christopher L. Eisgruber, Andrés Sajó, eds.) (The Netherlands: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2005).

W. Cole Durham, Jr. and Elizabeth A. Sewell, *Religion in Post-Socialist Europe* in YEARBOOK OF THE INSTITUTE FOR CHURCH-STATE RELATIONS (Bratislava: Institute for Church-State Relations, 2005).

W. Cole Durham, Jr., *Nigeria's 'State Religion' Question in Comparative Perspective*, in COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVES ON SHARI'AH IN NIGERIA (Philip Ostien, Jamila M. Nasir, Franz Kogelmann, eds.) (Ibadan, Nigeria: Spectrum Books Limited, 2005).

W. Cole Durham, Jr., *Democracy, Reverence, and Religious Freedom*. Published with Proceedings of the Conference "Religion and Politics: from Presidential Elections 2004 to Parliamentary Elections 2006" in Ukraine (2005).

W. Cole Durham, Jr., *Verfassungsrecht, die Menschenrechte und die drohende Krise der religiösen Autonomie* in ÖSTERREICHISCHES ARCHIV FÜR RECHT & RELIGION, VOL. 3 (herausgegeben von Herbert Kalb, Richard Potz & Brigitte Schinkele, Verlag Plöchl: Freistadt, 2004)

W. Cole Durham, Jr., *Religion, Democracy and the Politics of Transition: The Importance of International Norms Governing Freedom of Religion and Belief in a Pluralistic World* in RELIGIONS AND CIVILIZATIONS IN THE NEW MILLENIUM: THE ALBANIAN CASE (Tirana, Albania: Albanian Center for Human Rights, 2004).

W. Cole Durham, Jr., Tore Lindholm, and Bahia Tazib-Lie, eds., FACILITATING FREEDOM OF RELIGION AND BELIEF: A DESKBOOK (Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 2004).

W. Cole Durham, Jr., Elizabeth A. Sewell, and Silvio Ferrari, eds., DIRITTO E RELIGIONE NELL'EUROPA POST-COMMUNISTA (Bologna, Italy: Società Editrice il Mulino, 2004).

W. Cole Durham, Jr. & Silvio Ferrari, eds., RELIGIOUS REGISTRATION LAWS IN POST-COMMUNIST EUROPE (Leuven, Belgium: Peeters, 2004).

W. Cole Durham, Jr., Elizabeth A. Sewell, and Natalie Peterson, *Introduction*, in RELIGIOUS REGISTRATION LAWS IN POST-COMMUNIST EUROPE (Leuven, Belgium: Peeters, 2004).

W. Cole Durham, Jr. and Elizabeth A. Sewell, *Virginia Founders and the Birth of Religious Freedom*, in LECTURES ON RELIGION AND THE FOUNDING OF THE AMERICAN REPUBLIC (John W. Welch and Stephen J. Fleming, eds.) (Provo, Utah: Brigham Young University Press, 2003).

W. Cole Durham, Jr., *CSCE Vienna Document*, in ENCYCLOPEDIA OF RELIGIOUS FREEDOM , Catharine Cookson, ed., Routledge, New York, 93 (2003).

W. Cole Durham, Jr., *U.N. Declaration on Discrimination*, in ENCYCLOPEDIA OF RELIGIOUS FREEDOM , Catharine Cookson, ed., Routledge, New York, 487-88 (2003).

W. Cole Durham, Jr., *Religious Pluralism as a Factor in Peace*, 2003 FIDES ET LIBERTAS 43-57.

Silvio Ferrari, W. Cole Durham, Jr., & Elizabeth A. Sewell, eds., LAW AND RELIGION IN POST-COMMUNIST EUROPE (Leuven, Belgium: Peeters, 2003).

Marguerite A. Driessen and W. Cole Durham, Jr., *Sentencing Dissonances in the United States: The Shrinking Distance Between Punishment Proposed and Sanction Served*, 50 AM. J. COMP. L. (Supp.) 623-641 (2002).

W. Cole Durham, Jr., *Comparative Perspectives on Religious Freedom in Russia*, Published with Proceedings of the Conference on Ten Years Retrospective on Freedom of Religion in Russia. (2002).

W. Cole Durham, Jr. and J. Troy Beatty, Book Review, RELIGIOUS LIBERTY AND INTERNATIONAL LAW IN EUROPE, by Malcolm D. Evans, 16 Journal of Law and Religion, 623 (2001).

W. Cole Durham, Jr., Book Review, SHARING THE BOOK: RELIGIOUS PERSPECTIVES ON THE RIGHTS AND WRONGS OF PROSELYTISM, Edited by John Witte, Jr. & Richard C. Martin, 16 Journal of Law and Religion, 635 (2001).

W. Cole Durham, Jr., *The Doctrine of Religious Freedom*, BYU MAGAZINE, Winter 2001; 7 pgs.

W. Cole Durham, Jr., *The Doctrine of Religious Freedom*, CLARK MEMORANDUM, Fall 2001; 11 pages.

W. Cole Durham, Jr., Recognition and Registration of Religious and Belief Communities: What is Permissible in Law and Practice? in Seminar on Religion or Belief in the OSCE Region: Challenges to Law and Practice, The Hague: 26 June, 2001; 9 pages.

Noveishiye Nasloenia v archaeologii religioznoi svobodi—sovremenneye tendentsi v interpretatsii meshdunarodnich norm religioznoi svobodi, Religiina Svoboda—Mass-Media, Shkola I Tserkva yak Suspilni Faktori Utverdzhennya, Haukovii Shchorichnik No. 5; 5 pages.

W. Cole Durham, Jr., *The Right to Autonomy in Religious Affairs: A Comparative View*, in CHURCH AUTONOMY: A COMPARATIVE SURVEY, Gerhard Robbers, ed., Peter Lang, 2001; 31 pages.

W. Cole Durham, Jr., Essay on Education Issues, in RELIGIOUS FREEDOM, TOLERANCE AND NON-DISCRIMINATION IN EDUCATION, Rosa M. Martinez de Codes & Jaime Rossell, coordinators; Cáceres, 2001; 27 pages.

W. Cole Durham, Jr., *International Human Rights: The Protection of Religious Persuasion*, Fides et Libertas, International Religious Liberty Association, 2001; 15 pages.

W. Cole Durham, Jr., *Religious Liberty*, in THE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF LATTER-DAY SAINT HISTORY 999-1000 (Arnold K. Garr, et al., eds. 2000).

W. Cole Durham, Jr., *Religionsnaya Svoboda i Nationalnaya Identichnost (Amerikanski Opyt)*, in RELIGIA I NATZIONALISM (Nurullaev, A.A., I. V. Podberezsky, & A. V. Ptchelintsev, eds., Moscow: Institute of Religion and Law, 2000).

W. Cole Durham, Jr., Participant in Henry Steiner, ed., *Roundtable on Religion and State* (Harvard Law School Human Rights Program, 2000).

W. Cole Durham, Jr., FREEDOM OF RELIGION OR BELIEF: LAWS AFFECTING THE STRUCTURING OF RELIGIOUS COMMUNITIES, ODIHR Background Paper 1999/4 Published by the Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights of the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (September, 1999).

W. Cole Durham, Jr., PERSPEKTIVI RELIGIOZNOI SVOBODI: SRAVNITELNI ANALIZ (Moscow: The Institute of Religion and Law in Moscow, 1999).

W. Cole Durham, Jr., *The Right to Engage in Religious Persuasion: Emerging and Minority Religions and Proselytism*, 1999 FIDES ET LIBERTAS 59.

W. Cole Durham, Jr., *State RFRA's and the Scope of Free Exercise Protection*, 32 U. C. DAVIS L. REV. 665 (1999).

James Gordon & W. Cole Durham, Jr., co-authors, *Toward Diverse Diversity: The Legal Legitimacy of ExCorde Ecclesiae*, 25 J. College & Univ. L. 697 (1999).

PERSPEKTIVI RELIGIOZNOI SVOBODI: SRAVNITELNI ANALIZ (Moscow: The Institute of Religion and Law in Moscow, 1999).

W. Cole Durham, Jr., *State RFRA's and the Scope of Free Exercise Protection*, 32 U. C. DAVIS L. REV. 665 (1999).

W. Cole Durham, Jr., *The Distinctive Roles of Church and State*, 1998 FIDES ET LIBERTAS 39.

W. Cole Durham, Jr., *The United States= Experience with New Religious Movements*, 5 EUROPEAN JOURNAL FOR CHURCH AND STATE RESEARCH (REVUE EUROPÉENNE DES RELATIONS ÉGLISES-ÉTAT) 213 (1998).

W. Cole Durham, Jr., *Religious Freedom and National Identity: Notes on the American Experience*, in *Nationalism in Europe/Nationalism in Galicia: Religion as an Element of Nationalist Ideology* (Gloria Moran, ed., La Coruña, Spain)(1998).

Krystyna Daniel & W. Cole Durham, Jr., *Religious Identity as a Component of National Identity: Implications for Emerging Church-State Relations in the Former Socialist Bloc*, in Andras Sajo & Shlomo Avineri, eds., THE LAW OF RELIGIOUS IDENTITY: MODELS FOR POST-COMMUNISM (1999).

W. Cole Durham, Jr. & Lauren B. Homer, *Russia=s 1997 Law on Freedom of Conscience and on Religious Associations: An Analytical Appraisal*, 12 EMORY INT=L L. REV. 101 (1998).

W. Cole Durham, Jr., *Volksverhetzung und Redefreiheit aus amerikanischer Sicht*, 15 RECHT 213 (1997).

W. Cole Durham, Jr., *The Distinctive Roles of Church and State*, in THE ROLE OF THE CHURCHES IN THE RENEWING SOCIETIES: LECTURES AND DOCUMENTS, BUDAPEST SYMPOSIUM, MARCH 3-5, 1997 (Published by the International Religious Liberty Association (European Section) (1998). English Version at 37; Hungarian Version at 112; German Version at 192; Russian Version at 276.

Krystyna Daniel & W. Cole Durham, Jr., *A Vallási Azonosságúdat Mint A Nemzeti Identitás Összetevője*, 1997/2 FUNDAMENTUM 5.

W. Cole Durham, Jr., John Witte Jr., Marie Zimmermann, & Lauren B. Homer, *Liberté de Religion et confessionnalité: Les projets de révision de la loi de 1990 de la République de Russie*, 14 PRAXIS JURIDIQUE ET RELIGION 3 (1997).

W. Cole Durham, Jr., *Aspecte ale libertății religioase: Cadru comparativ*, 2 ALTERA 4 7-49 (1996).

Durham, *Rousseau's Civil Religion and the Ideal of Wholeness: Ambiguities in the Quest for Conscience*, in Reynolds & Durham (eds.), RELIGIOUS LIBERTY IN WESTERN THOUGHT (1996).

Reynolds & Durham (eds.), RELIGIOUS LIBERTY IN WESTERN PHILOSOPHICAL THOUGHT (1996).

Durham, *A Comparative Framework for Analyzing Religious Liberty*, in Johan D. van der Vyver & John Witte, eds., RELIGIOUS HUMAN RIGHTS IN GLOBAL PERSPECTIVE: LEGAL PERSPECTIVES 1 (1996).

Durham, *Treatment of Religious Minorities in the United States*, in European Consortium of Church State Research, THE LEGAL STATUS OF RELIGIOUS MINORITIES IN THE COUNTRIES OF THE EUROPEAN UNION 323-79 (1994).

Durham, *Bases para un estudio comparativo sobre libertad religiosa*, 10 ANUARIO DE DERECHO ECLESIASTICO DEL ESTADO 465-88 (1994).

Durham, *Freedom of Religion: The United States Model*, 42 AM. J. COMP. L. 617 (Supp. 1994).

Durham, Homer, van Dijk, & Witte, *The Future of Religious Liberty in Russia: Report of the De Burght Conference on Pending Russian Legislation Restricting Religious Liberty*, 8 EMORY INT'L L. REV. 1 (1994).

Durham, *Beschleunigung des Strafverfahrens: Externe Massnahmen*, in VON TOTALITÄREM ZU RECHTSSTAATLICHEM STRAFRECHT: KRIMINALPOLITISCHE REFORMTENDENZEN IM STRAFRECHT OSTEUROPÄISCHER LÄNDER (Albin Eser, Günther Kaiser, & Ewa Weigend (Hrsg.)), (1994).

Durham & Dushku, *Traditionalism, Secularism, and the Transformative Dimension of Religious Institutions*, 1993 B.Y.U. L. REV. 421.

Durham, *The Emerging Structures of Criminal Information Law: Tracing the Contours of a New Paradigm*, 64 INT'L REV. OF PENAL LAW 79 (1993).

Durham (trans.), THEODOR VIEHWEG, TOPICS AND LAW (translation of TOPIK UND JURISPRUDENCE) (Frankfurt: Peter Lang, 1993).

Durham, *Edgar Bodenheimer: Conservator of Civilized Legal Culture*, 26 U. C. DAVIS L. REV. 301 (1993)(expanded version of J.C.B. Mohr (Paul Siebeck) publication.

Durham, *Edgar Bodenheimer: Conservator of Civilized Legal Culture*, in DER EINFLUSS DEUTSCHER EMIGRANTEN AUF DIE RECHTSENTWICKLUNG IN DEN USA UND IN DEUTSCHLAND (Marcus Lutter, Ernst C. Stiefel & Michael H. Hoeflich, eds., 1993).

Durham, *Rhetorical Resonance and Constitutional Vision*, 14 CARDOZO L. REV. 893 (1993).

Durham, *The West German Basic Law After Forty Years: An American Perspective in GERMANY AND ITS BASIC LAW* (Paul Kirchhof & Donald P. Kommers eds. 1993).

Durham, *Das Grundgesetz--eine grundsätzliche Bewertung aus amerikanischer Sicht*, in DEUTSCHLAND UND SEIN GRUNDGESETZ (Paul Kirchhof & Donald P. Kommers eds. 1993).

Durham, *Religious Liberty and the Call of Conscience*, 42 DEPAUL L. REV. 71 (1992).

L. Farmer, W. C. Durham, & T. Campbell, *Modern Federal Jury Instructions: CAPS Practice System Series* (New York: Matthew Bender, 1992)[computerized jury instruction system for federal courts].

Durham, Gaffney, Laycock & McConnell, *Response: How to Restore Religious Freedom: A Debate*, FIRST THINGS 48 (April, 1992).

ENCYCLOPEDIA OF MORMONISM: Articles on *Church and State* (1:281-83) and *Murder* (2:970-71) (Macmillan 1992).

L. Farmer, W. C. Durham, & T. Campbell, *Illinois Forms of Jury Instruction: CAPS Practice System Series* (New York: Matthew Bender, 1991)[computerized jury instruction system for Illinois].

Durham & Skousen, *The Law of Computer Related Crime in the United States*, National Report for the Thirteenth Congress of the International Congress of the International Academy of Comparative Law, 38 AM. J. COMP. L. (Supp.) (1990).

Durham, Book Review: Glendon, *Abortion and Divorce in Western Law*, 6 J. L. & RELIG. 509 (1988) (published 1990).

Durham, *Reminiscence of Dialogue: Beyond the Papers of the Freiburg Conference*, 2 RECHTFERTIGUNG UND ENTSCHULDIGUNG: RECHTSVERGLEICHENDE PERSPEKTIVEN (A. Eser & G. Fletcher, eds., 1988).

Durham, *Religion and the Criminal Law: Types and Contexts of Interaction*, in THE WEIGHTIER MATTERS OF THE LAW: ESSAYS ON LAW AND RELIGION, (J. Witte & F. Alexander, eds., 1988).

Durham, *Comparative Law in a Rhetorical Key*, HARV. L. BULL. 32 (Spring, 1988).

Durham, *Foreword: Comparative Law in the Late Twentieth Century*, 1987 BYU L Rev. 325.

Durham, *Indian Law in the Continental United States: An Overview*, 2 LAW & ANTHROPOLOGY: INTERNATIONALES JAHRBUCH FÜR RECHTSANTHROPOLOGIE 93 (1987).

Durham, *Foreword: Notes on the Dialogue of German and American Criminal Theory*, 1986 B.Y.U. L. REV. 523.

Durham, *The Aboriginal and Comparative Law*, National Report for the Twelfth Congress of the International Congress of the International Academy of Comparative Law, 34 AM. J. COMP. L. 1 (Supp.) (1986).

Durham, *The Modification of Law Under the Influence of Computer Technology*, National Report for the Eleventh Congress of the International Academy of Comparative Law, 30 AM. J. COMP. L. (Supp.) 601 (1982).

Durham, Condie & Wood, *Accommodation of Conscientious Objection to Abortion Among Nurses: A Case Study of the Nursing Profession*, 1982 B.Y.U. L. REV. 253.

Durham, Book Review: *The Unity of Strict Law*, 29 AM. J. COMP. L. 717 (1981).

Durham, *Commentary on Tanaka's "Legal Equality Among Family Members in Japan,"* 53 SO. CALIF. L. REV. 645 (1980).

Durham & Oaks, *Constitutional Protections for Independent Higher Education: Limited Powers and Institutional Rights*, in National Congress on Church-Related Colleges and Universities, CHURCH AND COLLEGE: A VITAL PARTNERSHIP, Volume 3: ACCOUNTABILITY--KEEPING FAITH WITH ONE ANOTHER 69 (1980).

Durham, Book Review: *George Fletcher's Rethinking Criminal Law*, 1979 UTAH L. REV. 629.

Wood & Durham, *Counseling, Consulting and Consent: Abortion and the Doctor-Patient Relationship*, 1978 B.Y.U. L. REV. 783.

Durham & Dibble, *Certification: A Practical Device for Early Screening of Spurious Antitrust Litigation*, 1978 B.Y.U. L. Rev. 299, cited, *Reiter v. Sonotone Corp.*, 442 U.S. 330, 345 (U.S. Supreme Court, 1979).

Comment, *Disfranchisement of Former Criminal Offenders*, 88 HARV. L. REV. 101 (1974).

Comment, *Scientists' Institute for Public Information, Inc. v. AEC*, 87 HARV. L. REV. 1050 (1974).

Note, *Law of War: Humanitarian Law in Armed Conflicts*, 14 HARV. INT'L L.J. 573 (1973).

Comment, *Aliens - United States v. Almeida-Sanchez*, 452 F.2d 459 (9th Cir. 1971), 14 HARV. INT'L L.J. 168 (1973).

LDS Publications:

W. Cole Durham, Jr., *Moroni*, in THE BOOK OF MORMON: IT Begins With a Family 230 (1983).

W. Cole Durham, Jr., *The Sacrament and Covenant Making*, 8 ENSIGN 45 (Jan. 1978).

W. Cole Durham, Jr., *Moroni*, 8 ENSIGN 56 (June 1978).

Conferences and Law Review Symposium Issues:

I have been responsible for organizing the following conferences and symposia, and for supervising the editing and publication of the resulting papers: The Religion Clause of the First Amendment, 1986 B.Y.U. L. Rev. 245-475; "Symposium on Basic Problems in Criminal Theory," 1986 B.Y.U. L. Rev. 523-807; "Comparative Law in the Late Twentieth Century," 1987 B.Y.U. L. Rev. 325-718; "Current Perspectives on Law and Business in China," 1988 B.Y.U. L. Rev. 477-642; "The 1988 Omnibus Trade Bill--Issues and Perspectives," 1989 B.Y.U. L. Rev. 365-757; "Symposium: Europe 1992," 1990 B.Y.U. L. Rev. 1269-1822; "Symposium: The Opening of Eastern Europe," 1992 B.Y.U. L. Rev. 1 (1992); "Symposium: Individualism and Communitarianism," 1993 B.Y.U. L. Rev. No. 2; "Symposium: New Directions in Religious Liberty," 1993 B.Y.U. L. Rev. 1; AInternational Church-State Symposium,@ 1995 B.Y.U. L. Rev. 321-730; AInternational Church-State Symposium, 1996 B.Y.U. L. Rev. 731-1139; International Church-State Symposium, 1998 B.Y.U. L. Rev. 337-702; Symposium on International Perspectives on Religious Liberty During the Fiftieth Anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah, October 6, 1998 (papers published in 1999 B.Y.U. L. Rev. 823-1077); AEmerging Perspectives on Religion and Human Rights,@ Oct. 3-5, 1999 (papers published in 2000 B.Y.U. L. Rev. 829-1303) AComparative Constitutional Perspectives on Freedom of Religion and Belief@ held at Brigham Young University Oct. 8-11, 2000 (papers published in 2001 B.Y.U. L. Rev. 413-855); AImplementing the 1981 U.N. Declaration on Religious Tolerance and Non-Discrimination: 20 Years of Experience,@ held at BYU Oct. 7-9, 2001 (papers published in 2002 B.Y.U. L. Rev. 205-609); "New Impulses in the Interaction of Law and Religion," held at Brigham Young University 6-9, 2002 (papers published in 2003 B.Y.U.L. Rev. 451-759; "Religious Pluralism, Difference and Social Stability," held at Brigham Young University October 5-8, 2003 (papers published in 2004 B.Y.U. L. Rev. 2); "Religion in the Public Sphere: Challenges and Opportunities," held at Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah, October 3-5, 2004 (papers to be published in 2005 B.Y.U. L. Rev. forthcoming); "The Role of Reconciliation in Sustaining Religious Freedom," held at Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah, October 7-9, 2007; "International Protection of Religious Freedom: National Implementation," held at Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah, October 5-8, 2008 (papers to be published in 2008 B.Y.U.L. Rev. forthcoming);

During the Fourth World Conference on Religious Liberty of the International Religious Liberty Association, I was selected as the Secretary of the Congress, and was the principal draftsman of two major documents approved by the Congress: the "Statement from the Fourth World Congress on Religious Liberty of the International Religious Liberty Association Concerning Legislation Restricting Religious Freedom in Russia," and the "Concluding Statement from the Fourth World Conference on Religious Liberty of the International Religious Liberty Association."

Co-Organizer of the following conferences:

International Consultation on Religious Liberty, Religious Rights and Ethnic Identity in the New Europe, Budapest, Hungary, May 17-20, 1992.

International Conference on Freedom of Religion in a Modern World, Moscow, Russia, March 21-23, 1993.

Symposium on Criminal Law Reform, Minsk, Belarus, November 1-5, 1993.

International Consultation on Draft Romanian Law on Religious Organizations and Religious Freedom, Bucharest, Romania, April 4-6, 1994.

Symposium on Legal Norms Governing the Religious Sector: Emerging Issues in Legal Systems Around the World, Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah: Part I, October 3-4, 1994; Part II, April 3, 1995; Part III, October 2, 1995.

"Religious Liberty and Social Peace: Building Understanding Among Mediterranean Countries," An International Conference Organized by The International Academy for Freedom of Religion and Belief in Collaboration with the Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies, Foundation for International Studies, University of Malta, Valletta, Malta, October 16-19, 1994.

Conference on Church, State on Religious Freedom, Ukrainian Academy of Science, Kiev, Ukraine, December 4-5, 1995.

Conference on Religion and Church in the Post-Communist Countries, held in Kiev, Ukraine, September 19-21, 1996.

Seminar on Modern Patterns of State-Church Relations: Russian and Foreign Experience, Conference held at the Russian Academy for Public Service under the President of the Russian Federation, Moscow, 18-19 November 1996.

Forum on the Constitution and Religious Freedom in Peru, Sponsored by the Ministry of Justice of Peru and the International Academy for Freedom of Religion and Belief, Lima, Peru, June 18-19, 1998.

Conference on Comparative Analysis of European and American Laws on Religious Organizations Held At Catholic University of America Law School, June 22-24, 1998.

Conference on Religious Freedom in Romania, Bucharest, Romania, November 16-18, 1998. Sponsored by the State Secretariat of Cults in Romania, the Association for the Defense of Religious Freedom, and the International Academy for Freedom of Religion and Belief.

International Scientific and Practical Conference, AReligious Freedom in Ukraine in the Context of International Experience,@ Held in Commemoration of the 50th Anniversary of the United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights, Kiev, Ukraine, November 19-20, 1998.

Expert Conference on AThe Role of Religious Pluralism in Contemporary Society,@ Sponsored by George Washington University Law School and the International Commission for Freedom of Conscience, Washington, D.C., January 29-30, 1999.

Consultation on AReligious Pluralism in Northern Europe: Emerging Issues,@ Held in Riga, Latvia, March 18-19, 1999. Sponsored by the International Academy for Freedom of Religion and Belief and the International Commission for Freedom of Conscience.

Conference on AThe Role of Religious Pluralism in Contemporary Society: Comparative Perspectives,@ sponsored by The International Commission for Freedom of Conscience and George Washington University Law School, April 17, 1999.

Conference on Religious Freedom, Fullerton Seminary, Los Angeles, California, April 19, 1999

International Conference on Law, Religion and Democratic Society, October 19-20, 1999, Tartu, Estonia.

Conference on Religious Freedom in Post-Socialist Countries: Legal and State Guarantees, Kiev, Ukraine, October 21-23, 1999.

Conference on "From the Policy of State Atheism to the Liberty of Conscience," Co-Sponsored by the Russian Academy of State Service, the Oslo Coalition for Freedom of Religion or Belief, the International Academy for Freedom of Religion and Belief, Moscow, May 23-26, 2000.

Conference on "Protection of Religious Rights and Freedoms," Co-Sponsored by the Constitutional Court of Azerbaijan, OSCE/ODIHR Advisory Panel on Freedom of Religion or Belief, GTZ GmbH, International Academy for Freedom of Religion and Belief, the Oslo Coalition for Freedom of Religion and Belief, and the International Commission for Freedom of Conscience, October 26-27, 2000.

Conference on Promoting and Preserving a Culture of Tolerance: International Experience and the Albanian Perspective, Sponsored by The Ministry of Religious Affairs, Albania, Advisory Panel of Experts on Freedom of Religion or Belief of the Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights of the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe, and the Open Society Institute, Tirana, Albania, February 12-13, 2001.

International Scientific Conference "Religious Freedom: Mass Media, Education and Church as Public Factors of Promotion" in Kiev, Ukraine, May 24-25, 2001.

Conference on Religion and Politics in Russia, Russian Academy of State Service, March 2002, Moscow, Russia.

Conference on the Croatian Law on the Legal Position on Religious Communities: International and Comparative Legal Perspectives, April 2002, Zagreb, Croatia.

CESNUR Fifteenth International Conference, Minority Religions, Social Change, and Freedom of Conscience, June 2002, Salt Lake City and Provo, Utah.

Third Conference of the European-American Law and Religion Consortium, The Permissible Scope of Legal Limitations on the Freedom of Religion or Belief: A Comparative Perspective, Emory University School of Law, September 2002, Atlanta, Georgia.

Conference on Church-State Issues, October 2002, Kiev, Ukraine.

Second Kazan Scientific-Theological Conference, October 2002, Kazan, Russia.

Training Conference for Religious Freedom Lawyers, January 2003, Moscow, Russia.

Conference on Religious and National Relations in Russia: History, Contemporaneity, and Perspectives of Development, Russian Academy of State Service in the Presidential Administration, February 2003, Moscow, Russia.

Workshop on Chinese Religion and Traditional Culture, March 2003, Hong Kong SAR.

Conference on The Turkish Welfare Party Case: Implications for Human Rights in Europe,” Central European University, Budapest, Hungary, June, 2003.

Conference on Permissible Limitations on Religious Freedom, Manresa, Hungary, December, 2003.

Conference on Religious Autonomy, Brigham Young University, February 6-7, 2004.

Conference on Religion in Contemporary Political Processes in Russia, Russian Academy of State Service, Moscow, Russia, February 19-21, 2004.

Conference on Religion and Traditional Culture in China, held at BYU Hawaii, March 18-20, 2004.

Conference on Freedom of Religion or Belief, Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan, April 26-27, 2004.

Conference on “Religious Freedom: Transition and Globalization,” Kiev, Ukraine, May 26-28, 2004.

Conference on the Social Rights of Citizens: Mutual Interests and Responsibilities of State and Public Organizations, Irkutsk, Russia, August 4, 2004, sponsored by Ombudsman of the Russian Federation, Administration of the Irkutsk Region, Russian Academy of State Service, Russian Society “Knowledge,” All-Russia Public Organization “Religious Scholars Union,” and the International Center for Law and Religion Studies at BYU.

Religion and Politics: from Presidential Elections 2004 to Parliamentary Elections 2006, Meeting of Experts, Kiev, Ukraine, February 17-18, 2005, sponsored by Ukrainian Association of Researchers of Religion, International Academy for Freedom of Religion and Belief, International Center for Law and Religion Studies at BYU.

International Seminar on Freedom of Conscience, Religion, and Church in the Post-Soviet World, St. Petersburg, Russia, March 18-19, 2005, sponsored by the International Center for Law and Religion Studies at BYU.

Third International Theoretical and Practical Seminar on Freedom of Conscience in a Multiethnic and Multifaith Society, Krasnodar, Russia, September 13-15, 2006, sponsored by the International Center for Law and Religion Studies at BYU.

Conference on Proselytism and Human Rights, Oslo, Norway, August 31-September 2, 2006, sponsored by the Oslo Coalition on Freedom of Religion or Belief, Norwegian Institute of Human Rights, University of Oslo, and the International Center for Law and Religion Studies at BYU.

Conference on the Interaction of State and Religious Organizations, Kiev, Ukraine, May 19-20, 2006, sponsored by the Department of Religious Research of Philosophy Institute of the National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine and the International Center for Law and Religion Studies at BYU.

Second International Scientific and Practical Seminar on The Freedom of Conscience in the Century of Russian Parliamentarism,” St. Petersburg, Russia, April 26-29, 2006, sponsored by the Russian Academy of Government Service for the President of the Russian Federation and the International Center for Law and Religion Studies at BYU.

Conference on Religion in Civil Society, Moscow, Russia, February 9, 2006, sponsored by the Russian Academy of State Service in the Presidential Administration and the International Center for Law and Religion Studies at BYU.

Conference on Global Processes and Religious Diversity in Russia and the World, Moscow, Russia, February 7-8, 2006, sponsored by the Russian State University for the Humanities and the International Center for Law and Religion Studies at BYU.

Symposium commemorating the Tenth Anniversary of the Passage of the International Religious Freedom Act, Why International Religious Freedom? The Origins and Promise of the U.S. International Religious Freedom Policy, in Washington, DC, February 25, 2008, sponsored by the Berkley Center for Religion, Peace and World Affairs at Georgetown University, Council on Faith and International Affairs at the Institute for Global Engagement, the International Center for Law and Religion Studies at BYU.

Conference on Religion and the Rule of Law, Beijing, China, May 30-June 2, 2008, sponsored by the Institute of World Religions, Beijing Pu Shi Institute for Social Science Research, the Institute for Global Engagement, and the International Center for Law and Religion Studies at BYU.

Presentations:

Public Finance and the Religious Sector in the United States: Expanding Cooperation in a Separationist State,” paper presented at the Conference on Church Finance, Milan, Italy, March 23, 2007.

Mormon Attitudes Toward Law: The Beginnings of International Perspectives, paper presented at the J. Reuben Clark Law Society Conference, Malibu, California, February 16, 2007.

Re-Evaluating Foreign Evaluations of the 1997 Law on Freedom of Conscience and on Religious Organizations: The Perspective After Ten Years,” paper presented at the **[[[name of conference, location]]]**, February 2007.

Globalization and Freedom of Religion: Respecting the Dignity of Difference, paper presented at the International Symposium on Religion and State in Europe, Islam Arařtirmalari (ISAM), Istanbul, Turkey, December 9-10, 2006.

The Availability of Legal Entities to Religious Communities: Comparative Legal Perspectives, presented at the Conference on Law and Religion in Transitional Societies in Oslo, Norway, December 1-4, 2006.

Welcoming Address, presented at the International Charity Law Comparative Seminar in Beijing, People’s Republic of China, October 27-28, 2006.

Religion, Nationalism, and Identity: The Risk of Religious Freedom, presented at the Third International Theoretical and Practical Seminar on Freedom of Conscience in a Multiethnic and Multifaith Society in Krasnodar, Russia, September 13-15, 2006.

Evolution and Current Context of Religion Laws in Southeast Asia, paper presented at the International Academic Conference on Beginning the Conversation: Religion and the Rule of Law in Southeast Asia, Vietnam Academy of Social Sciences, Institute of Religious Studies, Hanoi, Vietnam, September 6-11, 2006.

Proselytism and Human Rights: Legal Issues in an International Perspective, paper presented at the Conference on Proselytism and Human Rights, Oslo Coalition on Freedom of Religion or Belief, Norwegian Institute of Human Rights, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway, August 31-September 2, 2006.

[[[Paper title]]], paper presented at the Summit on Church Autonomy, Christian Legal Society, Springville, Virginia, June 22-23, 2006.

[[[Bishkek conference]]]

[[[Albania conference]]]

The Way Forward: Strengthening the Role of the OSCE in Facilitating Inter-Cultural, Inter-Religious and Inter-Ethnic Understanding, paper presented at the Tolerance Implementation

Meeting on the Promotion of Inter-Cultural, Inter-Religious and Inter-Ethnic Understanding, Almaty, Kazakhstan, June 12, 2006.

Russian State Policies and Practices on Religion, paper presented at the Conference on Religion in Russian Society: State Policy, Regional Challenges, and Individual Rights, Kennan Institute, Washington, D.C., June 8-9, 2006.

Religious Freedom and Political Stability, paper presented at the International Scientific Conference on the Interaction of State and Religious Organizations: Legal and Political Aspects,” Department of Religious Research of Philosophy Institute of the National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine, Kiev, Ukraine, May 19-20, 2006.

Religion and the Limits of Liberal Order: Can the International Limitations Clauses be Saved, paper presented at the 14th Annual Conference on the Individual vs. the State; Free Speech and Religion: The Eternal Conflict in the Age of Selective Modernization, Central European University, Budapest, Hungary, May 12-13, 2006.

[[[Paper title]]], paper presented at the Conference on Islam, the law and the State Under the Iraqi Constitution, National Democratic Institute, Amman, Jordan, April 29-May 3, 2006.

Religious Freedom in Historically Comparative Perspective, paper presented at the Second International Scientific and Practical Seminar on The Freedom of Conscience in the Century of Russian Parliamentarism: Historical Lessons, Modern Legal Collisions, Barest Tasks of the Human Rights Protection, Russian Academy of Government Service for the President of the Russian Federation, St. Petersburg, Russia, April 26-29, 2006.

Case Studies: Perspectives on Legal Standards and their Application, paper presented at the Lawyer Training on International Law Related to Violations of Religious Rights, sponsored by the American Bar Association (ABA) and the Central European and Eurasian Law Initiative (CEELI), Urgench, Uzbekistan, March 18, 2006.

[[[Paper title]]], paper presented at the Lawyer Training on International Law Related to Violations of Religious Rights, sponsored by the American Bar Association (ABA) and the Central European and Eurasian Law Initiative (CEELI), Bukhara, Uzbekistan, March 16, 2006.

[[[Paper title]]], paper presented at the Lawyer Training on International Law Related to Violations of Religious Rights, sponsored by the American Bar Association (ABA) and the Central European and Eurasian Law Initiative (CEELI), Tashkent, Uzbekistan, March 13-14, 2006.

Supporting Charitable Activity in a Global Setting, paper presented at the National Training Course for Senior Chinese Charity Officials, Beijing, People's Republic of China, February 24, 2006.

The Role of Religious Organizations Within Civil Society in a Pluralistic World Order, paper presented at the Conference on Religion in Civil Society, Russian Academy of State Service in the Presidential Administration, Moscow, Russia, February 9, 2006.

Religious Rights and Legal Regulation: Protecting Conscientious Differences," paper presented at the International Conference on Global Processes and Religious Diversity in Russia and the World, The Russian State University for the Humanities, Moscow, Russia, February 7-8, 2006.

Religion and the World's Legal Traditions: Gateways for Understanding, paper presented at the Twelfth Annual International Law and Religion Symposium, Religion and the World's Legal Traditions, Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah, October 2-5, 2005.

The Right to Religious Autonomy: Comparative Legal Developments, presented at the Conference on Law, Religion and Ethics in the North in Reykjavik, Iceland, September 14-18, 2005.

Emerging Law and Religion Issues in Comparative Perspective, presented at an International Seminar on Freedom of Conscience, Religion, and Church in the Post-Soviet World, St. Petersburg, Russia, March 18-19, 2005.

Democracy, Reverence, and Religious Freedom, presented at the Conference on Religious Freedom in Ukraine, Kiev, Ukraine, February 17-18, 2005.

International Standards and OSCE Commitments: Rule of Law and Freedom of Religion or Belief, presented at Conference on Religion, Tolerance, and Law in Georgia: International Standards and Domestic Needs, Tbilisi, Georgia, December 6-7, 2004.

Types of Registration of Religious and Belief Organizations: A Comparative Overview, presented at the Conference on Comparative Approaches to Regulating Religion and Belief: State Authority and the Rule of Law, Beijing, China, October 18-19, 2004.

The United States Law of Charities: A Summary (with Brett G. Scharffs and Michael W. Durham), prepared for the International Charity Law Comparative Seminar held in Beijing, China, October 12-14, 2004.

Reflections on the Emergence of Public Religion, Paper Presented at the Eleventh Annual International Law and Religion Symposium, Religion in the Public Sphere, Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah, October 3-5, 2004.

Comparative Perspectives on Current Religious Freedom Developments in the United States and Europe, Paper Presented at the IRLA International Congress, Taipei, Taiwan, August 30-31, 2004.

Religious Freedom and Religious Association Laws, Paper Presented at the Interparliamentary Conference on Human Rights and Religious Freedom, Brussels, Belgium, August 5-7, 2004.

Religious Freedom in Eastern European Countries: Achievements and Challenges, Paper Presented at the Conference on the Social Rights of Citizens: Mutual Interests and Responsibilities of State and Public Organizations, Irkutsk, Russia, August 4, 2004.

Religious Freedom and the Role of Religion in Public Life, Paper Presented at the Conference on "Religious Freedom: Transition and Globalization," Kiev, Ukraine, May 26-28, 2004.

Verfassungsrecht, die Menschenrechte und die drohende Krise der religiösen Autonomie, Vortrag für die Österreichische Gesellschaft für Kirchenrecht, Vienna, Austria, April 29, 2004.

Freedom of Religion or Belief and Central Asia, Paper Presented at the Conference on Freedom of Religion or Belief, Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan, April 26-27, 2004.

The Emergence of Public Religion, Paper Presented at the Fifteenth International Society Annual Conference on Church Development in the Development World, Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah, April 5, 2004.

Lectures on *Essentials of Democracy, Federalism, Obstacles to Democracy in Countries in Transition, Institutions of Government, and Negative and Positive Freedom*, presented at seminars on "Principles of Iraqi Constitutionalism: Putting Theory into Practice," sponsored by the American Bar Association Iraq Initiative, February 20-March 3, 2004.

New Perspectives on Religion in the Public Sphere in a Global Setting, Paper Presented at Conference on Religion in Contemporary Political Processes, Russian Academy of State Service, Moscow, Russia, February 20, 2004.

"The Emergence of Public Religion," Paper Presented at the Conference on Religious Freedom, Russian Academy of State Service, February 20, 2004.

“The Resurgence of Public Religion: An International Rights Perspective,” Paper Presented at the First Annual LDS Law Student Conference on “LDS Perspectives on the Law: Unique Contributions?” Harvard Law School, February 14, 2004, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

“Reflections on the Relationship of Religion and the State,” Lecture presented at Ahmadu Bello University, January 20, 2004, Zaria, Nigeria.

“Comparative Perspectives on Religion and State,” Lecture presented at the Centre for Democratic Research and Training, Mambayya House, Bayero University, Kano, Nigeria, January 19, 2004.

“Nigeria’s ‘State Religion’ Question in Comparative Perspective,” Paper Presented at the International Conference on Comparative Perspective on Shari’ah in Nigeria, co-sponsored by the University of Jos Faculty of Law and Department of Religious Studies in conjunction with Universität Bayreuth, Lehrstuhl für Religionswissenschaft, January 15-17, 2004, Jos, Nigeria.

“Perspectives on Relationship of Church and State,” Paper Presented at the University of Ghana, January 12, 2004, Ghana.

“Freedom of Religion or Belief and Constitutional Orders,” Paper Presented at OSCE/ODIHR Conference on Freedom of Religion or Belief, December 2003, Osh, Kyrgyzstan.

“Religious Liberty and Public Order in OSCE Countries,” Paper Presented at the International Symposium on Religious Liberty and Inter-Religious Relations in the Perspective of European Integration, November 2003, Bucharest, Romania.

“Religion, Democracy and the Politics of Transition: The Importance of International Norms Governing Freedom of Religion and Belief in a Pluralistic World,” Paper presented at Conference on Religions and Civilizations in the New Millenium: The Albanian Case, November 2003, Tirana, Albania.

“Religion, Universal Human Rights, and the Ambivalence of the Sacred,” Draft Prepared for the Conference on “Universalism and Local Knowledge in Human Rights,” sponsored by Central European University, Budapest, Hungary, and the Program in Law and Public Affairs of Princeton University, Princeton, October 2003.

“Religious Pluralism, Difference, and Social Stability: Concluding Reflections,” Remarks Prepared for the Tenth Annual International Law and Religion Symposium on “Religious Pluralism, Difference and Social Stability, co-sponsored by the International Center for Law and Religion Studies at Brigham Young University; the J. Reuben Clark Law School; the David M. Kennedy International Center of Brigham Young University; the International Academy for Freedom of Religion and Belief, Interdisciplinary Program in Law and Religion, Columbus School of Law, Catholic University of America; the International Commission for Freedom of Conscience; the International Religious Liberty Association; and the George Washington University Law School, October 7, 2003, Provo, Utah.

“Protection of Religious Diversity in the United States,” Paper Presented at the Conference on Public Management of Religious Diversity: Dangerous Religion and Endangered Religion, co-sponsored by le Centre d’Analyse des Politiques Publiques (Laval University,) The Law and Religion Program (Emory University), and the International Center for Law and Religion Studies at Brigham Young University, September 2003, University Laval, Quebec.

“Guarantees of Religious Freedom in International Law: What Every MP Should Know,” Presentation to the Interparliamentary Conference on Human Rights and Religious Freedom, sponsored by the Institute on Religion and Public Policy, September 2003, Brussels, Belgium.

“Old and New Challenges for Religious Freedom in Eastern Europe,” (Viejos y nuevos desafíos en la Europa del Este), Paper Presented at Congreso Internacional de Libertad Religiosa, Sponsored by the International Religious Liberty Association, August 2003, Santiago, Chile.

“Comparative Perspectives on Freedom of Religion or Belief,” Presentation to visiting Russian participants in Open World Program, June 2003, George Washington University, Washington, D.C.

“Religion, Universalism and Democracy: Challenges of the Welfare Party Case,” Paper Presented at the Conference on The Turkish Welfare Party Case: Implications for Human Rights in Europe,” sponsored by the International Center for Law and Religion Studies at Brigham Young University, CEU Humanities Center Project on Universalism and Local Knowledge in Human Rights, Università di Milano – Facoltà di Giurisprudenza – Cattedra di Diritto Canonico, and the Norwegian Centre for Human Rights, June 2003, Central European University, Budapest, Hungary.

“Old and New Challenges for Religious Freedom in Eastern Europe,” (Viejos y nuevos desafíos en la Europa del Este), Paper Presented at Congreso Internacional de Libertad Religiosa, Sponsored by the International Religious Liberty Association, August 2003, Santiago, Chile.

“The Shifting Legal Definitions of ‘Religion,’” Paper Presented at the Workshop on Chinese Religion and Traditional Culture, Organized jointly by Hong Kong Institute for Culture, Commerce and Religion, Department of Religious Studies, Chinese University of Hong Kong, Centre for Anthropological Research, University of Hong Kong, and sponsored and administered by The Institute for the Study of American Religion, Department of Religion, University of California at Santa Barbara, and the International Center for Law and Religion Studies at Brigham Young University, March 2003, Hong Kong SAR.

“The Significance of International Commitments in the Sphere of Religious Minorities,” Paper Presented at The Conference on Religious and National Relations in Russia: History, Contemporaneity, and Perspectives of Development, Russian Academy of State Service in the Presidential Administration, February 2003, Moscow, Russia.

“International Law and Human Dignity: What Does the Center Hold?”, Paper Presented at The Twenty-Second Annual Federalist Society, Student Symposium on Law and Public Policy, February 2003, Notre Dame Law School, Notre Dame, Indiana.

“Applying International Freedom of Religion Norms Under Russian Law,” Paper Presented at a Training Conference for Religious Freedom Lawyers, January 2003, Moscow, Russia.

“Comparative Perspectives on the Proposed Religious Associations Law,” Paper Presented at a Conference on Church-State Issues, December 2002, Belgrade, Yugoslavia.

“Comparative Perspectives on the Proposed Bulgarian Legislation,” Paper Presented at a Conference on the Draft Bulgarian Legislation, December 2002, Sofia, Bulgaria.

“Religious Freedom and the End of History,” Paper Presented at the Second Kazan Scientific-Theological Conference, October 2002, Kazan, Russia.

“Developments in Religious Freedom: An OSCE Perspective,” Paper Presented at a conference on Church-State Issues, October 2002, Kiev, Ukraine.

“Libertad Religiosa: Compartiendo Perspectivas del Derecho Civil y Derecho Común, Paper Presented at Congreso Internacional de Libertad Religiosa, October 2002, Ciudad de México, México.

“Grounds for Limiting Religious Freedom in the Registration Process,” Paper Presented at the Third Conference of the European-American Law and Religion Consortium, The Permissible Scope of Legal Limitations on the Freedom of Religion or Belief: A Comparative Perspective, Emory University School of Law, September 2002, Atlanta, Georgia.

I worked on a drafting committee to develop and present a Voluntary Code of Conduct for Religious and Belief Communities, which was presented at the 31st World Congress of the International Association for Religious Freedom, July 2002, Budapest, Hungary.

“Religion, Universal Human Rights and the Ambivalence of the Sacred,” Paper Presented at the Tenth Annual Conference on Universalism in Law: Human Rights and the Rule of Law, Central European University, June 2002, Budapest, Hungary.

“Religious Pluralism as a Factor in Peace,” Paper Presented at the Fifth World IRLA Congress, Religious Freedom: A Basis for Peace,” June 2002, Manila, Philippines.

“International Protection of Religious Freedom at the Level of Regional Organizations,” Paper Presented at the 2002 CESNUR Fifteenth International Conference, Minority Religions, Social Change, and Freedom of Conscience, June 2002, Salt Lake City and Provo, Utah.

“The Proposed Croatian Law on the Legal Position of Religious Communities: International and Comparative Perspectives,” Paper Presented at the Conference on the Croatian Law on the Legal

Position on Religious Communities: International and Comparative Legal Perspectives, April 2002, Zagreb, Croatia.

“Human Rights and Government Policy Concerning Religious Extremism and Terrorism,” Paper Presented at Conference on Religion and Politics in Russia, Russian Academy of State Service, March 2002, Moscow, Russia.

“Emerging Trends in Religious Freedom: A Comparative Perspective,” Paper Presented at Conference on the Proposed Serbian Legislation on Religion, March 2002, Belgrade, Yugoslavia.

“Update of Analysis of Proposed Amendments to the Republic of Kazakhstan’s Law on Freedom of Religion and Religious Associations,” Paper Presented on behalf of the OSCE/ODIHR Advisory Panel of Experts on Freedom of Religion or Belief, January 2002, Washington, DC.

"Comparative Perspectives on Religious Freedom in Russia." Paper Presented at the Conference on Ten Years Retrospective on Freedom of Religion in Russia in Moscow, Russia on November 16, 2001.

"Issues in Contemporary Legislation Dealing with Registration of Churches," July 2, 2001, Sofia, Bulgaria.

"Recognition and Registration of Religious and Belief Communities: What is Permissible in Law and Practice." Introductory Paper Presented at the Seminar on Freedom of Religion or Belief in the OSCE Region: Challenges to Law and Practice Sponsored by the Foreign Ministry of the Netherlands at De Ridderzaal, The Hague, Netherlands on June 26, 2001.

"Trends in Protection of Freedom of Religion in Eastern Europe: Course Correction or Compromise?" Paper Presented at the International Scientific Conference "Religious Freedom: Mass Media, Education and Church as Public Factors of Promotion" in Kiev, Ukraine, May 24-25, 2001.

"The Evolution of Church-State Relations in Eastern Europe Since 1989." Paper Presented at Convegno Internazionale Diritto e religione nell'Europa post-comunista in Turin, Italy on May 10-11, 2001.

"The Emerging Legal Environment Faced by Smaller Religious Communities in Central and Eastern Europe." Paper Presented at The 2001 CESNUR International Conference, The Spiritual Supermarket: Religious Pluralism and Globalization in the 21st Century: The Expanding European Union and Beyond. London School of Economics, April 19-22, 2001.

"The Doctrine of Religious Freedom," Marriott Center, BYU. 3 April 2001.

Advancing Religious Freedom in Eastern Europe, Paper Presented at International Bermuda Conference on Religious Freedom, The Fairmont Hamilton Princess Hotel, Bermuda, March 14-16, 2001.

"Analysis of Proposed Amendments to the Republic of Kazakhstan's Law on Freedom of Religion and Religious Associations," Prepared on Behalf of the OSCE/ODIHR Advisory Panel of Experts on Freedom of Religion or Belief, Responses to New Legislation in Kazakhstan, March 2001, Almaty, Kazakhstan.

"International Norms Governing Freedom of Religion and Belief," Paper Presented at Conference on Promoting and Preserving a Culture of Tolerance: International Experience and the Albanian Perspective, Sponsored by The Ministry of Religious Affairs, Albania, Advisory Panel of Experts on Freedom of Religion or Belief of the Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights of the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe, and the Open Society Institute, Tirana, Albania, February 12-13, 2001.

Presentation to the U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom, January 2001, Washington, D.C.

"Freedom of Religion or Belief: Possible Directions for Improved Implementation." Presented as one of two principal addresses at the Seventh Annual Day for Freedom of Religion or Belief, organized by the UN Non-governmental Organization Committee for Freedom of Religion and Belief. New York City, November 14, 2000.

"Comparative Reflections on Freedom of Religion in the Balkans: Compliance with Minimum Standards in a European Environment," Paper Presented at Réunion des ministres aux affaires religieuses, sponsored by the State Secretary for Religious Affairs of Romania, Bucharest, Romania, October 31-November 3, 2000.

"The United States Model of Registration of Religious Organizations," Conference on "Protection of Religious Rights and Freedoms," Co-Sponsored by the Constitutional Court of Azerbaijan, OSCE/ODIHR Advisory Panel on Freedom of Religion or Belief, GTZ GmbH, International Academy for Freedom of Religion and Belief, the Oslo Coalition for Freedom of Religion and Belief, and the International Commission for Freedom of Conscience, October 26-27, 2000.

"Protecting Religious Minorities in the Helsinki Process," Conference Session on Social Justice and Minority Religions, Tel Aviv, Israel, September 18, 2000.

"Joint Religious Action: Religious Freedom and Opportunities for Peace and Conflict Prevention," Paper Presented at the UNESCO International Congress on Interreligious Dialogue and a Culture of Peace, held under the auspices of UNESCO and the Government of Uzbekistan, Tashkent, Uzbekistan, September 14-18, 2000.

"International Standards of Religious Freedom: Minimum Standards for New Legislation on Religious Associations," Paper Prepared for the International Conference on Portugal and the New Europe in Global Perspective, Lisbon, Portugal, January 15-16, 2000.

“Legal Protection of Religious Freedom: A Euro-American Comparative Perspective,” Prepared for the Parliament of the World’s Religions, Session on Interfaith Perspectives on Religious Freedom: European and American Perspectives, Cape Town, South Africa, December 4, 1999.

“Religious Freedom in Comparative Constitutional Perspective,” Prepared for the World Conference on Religious Freedom, “Religious Freedom: A Fundamental Right in the 21st Century,” New Delhi, India, November 16-18, 1999.

“Warming the House: Practical Tools and Issues for Strengthening Religious Freedom,” Presented at the Conference on Religious Freedom in Post-Socialist Countries: Legal and State Guarantees, Kiev, Ukraine, October 21-23, 1999.

“Religious Freedom: International and Comparative Constitutional Perspectives,” International Conference on Law, Religion and Democratic Society, October 19-20, 1999, Tartu, Estonia.

AThe Impact of Secularization on Proselytism in Europe: A Minority Religion Perspective,@ Presentation at the Annual Conference of the International Society, David M. Kennedy Center, August 16, 1999.

AA Century of Mormon Theory and Practice of Church-State Relations: Constancy Amidst Change,@ Presentation Prepared for DePaul University=s Center for Church/State Studies Centennial Lecture Series, June 7, 1999.

AThe Right to Autonomy in Religious Affairs: A Comparative View,@ Paper Prepared for the Second American/European Conference on Religious Freedom, Trier, Germany, May 27-30, 1999.

AThe Right to Engage in Religious Persuasion: Emerging and Minority Religions and Proselytism, Presentation at the Conference of Experts on Proselytism and Religious Freedom,@ Sponsored by the International Religious Liberty Association and The Ministry of Justice of Spain, Held at Hotel Felipe II, San Lorenzo de El Escorial, Madrid Province, Spain, May 13-16, 1999.

AOn Memory, Forgiveness and Forgetting,@ Comment presented at conference held at Central European University on May 7, 1999.

AThe Clergy-Penitent Privilege and Constitutional Protection of Religious Freedom,@ Presented at Conference on Clergy Confidentiality in Diverse Legal Traditions, Cardozo Law School, Yeshiva University, May 2, 1999.

APressure and Positive Measures: Finding an Optimal Balance Under the International Religious Freedom Act of 1998,@ Presentation Prepared for the Roundtable on The International Religious Freedom Act of 1998, Sponsored by an Inter-University Consortium Consisting of the Law and Religion or Human Rights Programs of Baylor University, Brigham Young University, Catholic University of America, Columbia University, DePaul University, Emory University, George Washington University, April 16, 1999.

AFreedom of Religion and Belief in a Democratic Society: A Comparative Perspective,@ Prepared for the International Scientific and Practical Conference, AReligious Freedom in Ukraine in the Context of International Experience,@ Held in Commemoration of the 50th Anniversary of the United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights, Kiev, Ukraine, November 19-20, 1998.

AFreedom of Religion and Belief in a Democratic Society: A Fundamental Human Right,@ Prepared for the Conference on Religious Freedom in Romania, Bucharest, Romania, November 16-18, 1998.

AReaching the Concerns of Religious Minorities,@ Presentation Before the State Department Advisory Committee on Religious Freedom Abroad, Washington, D.C., November 4, 1998.

AImplementing Religious Freedom: A Continuing Agenda After Fifty Years,@ Presented at the Symposium on International Perspectives on Religious Liberty During the Fiftieth Anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah, October 6, 1998.

AReport of the Concurrent Session on Research, Information Collection, and Databases,@ Oslo Conference on Freedom of Religion or Belief, August 15, 1998.

AThe Relationship of Civil and Religious Jurisdictions in the United States,@ U.S. National Report on the Topic AReligious Law and Its Application by Civil and Religious Jurisdictions,@ XVth International Conference of Comparative Law, Bristol, England, July 30, 1998.

ALa Libertad Religiosa en el Derecho Internacional: Implicaciones Por Peru@ (with Prof. Kevin J. Worthen), Prepared for Forum on the Constitution and Religious Freedom in Peru, Sponsored by the Ministry of Justice of Peru and the International Academy for Freedom of Religion and Belief, Lima, Peru, June 18-19, 1998.

AOrganizing Religious Associations: The View from Utah,@ Prepared for the Conference on Comparative Analysis of European and American Laws on Religious Organizations held at Catholic University of America Law School, June 22-24, 1998.

Testimony Before the Subcommittee on the Constitution of the United States House of Representatives Committee on the Judiciary at Its June 16, 1998 Hearing on The Religious Liberty Protection Act of 1998.

AReligion and National Identity: Toward an Alternative View for Bulgaria,@ Lecture Presented at the New Bulgarian University, Sofia, Bulgaria, May 14, 1998.

AReligion and the Quest for National Identity in Ukraine: An American Perspective,@ Presented at the Colloquium on Ethnos and Religion: Theory and Contemporary Context, Kiev, Ukraine, April 24-25, 1998.

Preliminary Report of the Panel of Experts on Religious Freedom, submitted to all member states of the OSCE at the November Human Dimension Implementation Meetings held in Warsaw in November, 1997. (This report was of course prepared by a committee of experts from several OSCE countries; I served as one of the drafters of this report.)

Problems of Religious Intolerance in Europe: The Challenge of Maintaining Minimum Standards, Testimony at the Hearing on Religious Intolerance in Europe Today held before the U.S. Congressional Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe, Washington, D.C., September 18, 1997.

“The New Russian Legislation on Religious Freedom from a Global Perspective,” Conference in Honor of Alexander Minh, Moscow, Russia, September 11, 1997.

Religious Freedom and National Identity: Notes on the American Experience, Presented at the Conference on Nationalism in Europe / Nationalism in Galicia: Religion as an Element of Nationalist Ideology, La Coruña, Spain, September 4-6, 1997.

An Open Agenda for Religious Liberty on the Threshold of the 21st Century, Panel Presentation at the Fourth World Congress on Religious Liberty, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, June 26, 1997.

Volksverhetzung und Redefreiheit aus amerikanischer Sicht, Lecture held at Universität Berne, Institut für Strafrecht und Kriminologie, May 5, 1997.

The Distinctive Roles of Church and State, Paper Prepared for the Budapest International Symposium on The Role of Churches of the Renewed Societies, Budapest, Hungary, March 2-5, 1997.

Modern Patterns of Church-State Relations: Paradigms Underlying Contemporary Regimes and Constitutional Discourse, Presented at Seminar on Modern Patterns of State-Church Relations: Russian and Foreign Experience, Conference held at the Russian Academy for Public Service under the President of the Russian Federation, Moscow, 18-19 November 1996.

Pathways, Clearings, and Pathlessness: Reflections on Comparative Methodology, Conference on Comparative Law held at the University of Utah College of Law, October 11, 1996.

The Relevance of Human Rights to Practical Problems in Church-State Relations, presented at the Conference on Religion and Church in the Post-Communist Countries, held in Kiev, Ukraine, September 19-21, 1996.

The Need to Strengthen the Right to Religious Persuasion, Lecture presented at annual meeting of the International Society, David M. Kennedy Center, Brigham Young University, August 19, 1996.

Krystyna Daniel & W. Cole Durham, Jr., *Religious Identity as a Component of National Identity: Implications for Emerging Church-State Relations in the Former Socialist Bloc*, prepared for the Conference on Separation of Church and State and Personal Identity: Western Models in Emerging Democracies, Central European University, June 20-23, 1996.

Contemporary Models of Church-State Relationships: A Comparative Perspective,@ Prepared for the Conference on The Freedom of Conscience in Modern Democratic State and Society, Sponsored by the International Religious Liberty Association, the Council on Religious Freedom and Other Churches and Religious Organizations, Moscow, Russia, February 21-22, 1996.

A Religious Human Rights Perspective on the Phenomenon of Proselytism in Formerly Communist Lands,@ Initial Scholars Meeting of the Pew Proselytizing Project, Emory University Law and Religion Program, Atlanta, Georgia, January 18-21, 1996.

The Archaeology of International Religious Human Rights,@ Presented at the Conference on Church, State on Religious Freedom, Ukrainian Academy of Science, Kiev, Ukraine, December 4-5, 1995.

The Structural Power of Rhetoric: The Molding of the Common Law Tradition,@ Presentation at the Annual Meeting of the Speech Communication Association, San Antonio, Texas, November 21, 1995.

Religious Liberty: A Global Perspective,@ Presented at the Third Conference on Legal Norms Governing the Religious Sector: Emerging Issues in Legal Systems Around the World, a Symposium Sponsored by the J. Reuben Clark Law School, the International Academy for Freedom of Religion and Belief, and the David M. Kennedy Center for International Studies, October 2, 1995.

Religious Freedom in Japan: Comparative Reflections,@ Presented at the Symposium on Japan=s Constitutional Challenges, held at Miyazaki International College, Miyazaki, Japan, September 28-30, 1995.

Report on Global Freedom of Religion or Belief,@ Prepared (with Michael Roan) for a Briefing by the U.S. Commission on Cooperation and Security in Europe, September 27, 1995.

Definition of Religion,@ Presented at the Centerpiece Conference on Legal Structures Available for Religious Organizations, DePaul Center for Church/State Studies, DePaul University College of Law, April 6-8, 1995.

Toward a Common Core in Religious Human Rights: Emerging Consensus on Religious Freedom,@ Presented at the Second Symposium on Legal Norms Governing the Religious Sector: Emerging Issues in Legal Systems Around the World, Sponsored by the International Academy for Freedom of Religion and Belief, the J. Reuben Clark Law School and the David M. Kennedy Center for International Studies, at Brigham Young University, April 3, 1995.

"Philosophical Foundations of Religious Liberty: A Comparative Framework," Presented at the International Conference on Religious Human Rights in the World Today: Legal and Religious Perspectives, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia, October 6-9, 1994.

"Securing Religious Freedom Internationally: Law and the Religious Sector in the 1990s," Presented at Symposium on Legal Norms Governing the Religious Sector: Emerging Issues in Legal Systems Around the World, Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah, October 3-4, 1994.

"Understanding Freedom of Religion: A Comparative Analysis of Recurring Religious Freedom Issues in Eastern Europe Presented at the International Conference on Freedom of Conscience: Church and State in Ukraine, September 29, 1994.

"Religious Freedom and Human Rights: Forging Non-Secular Alternatives in the International Arena," Conference on Professionals as Guarantors and Protectors of Rights, 125th Anniversary Celebration of Notre Dame Law School, Notre Dame, Indiana, September 15-17, 1994.

"Contemporary Religious Liberty in the United States: Tensions Between Secularism and Traditionalism," Lecture Presented at the American College, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Faculteit Kerkelijk Recht, Leuven, Belgium, May 2, 1994.

"The Significance and Requirements of Romania's International Human Rights Commitments for the Romanian Draft Law on Religious Cults and Religious Freedom," Presentation at the International Consultation on Draft Romanian Law on Religious Organizations and Religious Freedom, Bucharest, Romania, April 5-6, 1994.

"International Human Rights Norms and Religious Freedom in Russia," Presentation at the Conference on Religious Freedom in Russia, International Religious Liberty Association, Moscow, Russia, March 30, 1994.

"Emerging Challenges for Religious Liberty in Eastern Europe," Presentation at the Comparative Law Section, Annual Meeting of the American Association of Law Schools, Orlando, Florida, January 9, 1994.

"Treatment of Religious Minorities in the United States," Presentation at the Annual Meeting of the European Consortium for Church-State Research, Thessaloniki, Greece, November 19-20, 1993.

"After Euphoria: Emerging Challenges for Religious Liberty in Europe," Testimony Before the House Committee on Foreign Affairs, Subcommittee on International Security, International Organizations and Human Rights of the United States Congress, October 28, 1993.

"A Comparative Framework for Analyzing Religious Liberty," Presentation at the Conference on First Amendment Freedoms and Constitution Writing in Poland, University of Warsaw, Warsaw, Poland, May 24-25, 1993.

"Comparative Perspectives on Religious Liberty: The View from Europe," Presentation at the Constitutional Section at the Meeting of the Inter-American Bar Association in Santiago, Chile, April 20, 1993.

"Implications of International Human Rights Instruments for National Legislation on Religious Liberty and Religious Organizations," International Conference on Freedom of Religion in a Modern World, Moscow, Russia, March 21-23, 1993.

"Church and State in Utah: Toward an Accommodationist View," Conference Sponsored by the Humanities Center, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, Utah, February 12-13, 1993.

"Broken Cisterns: Transcending Reductionist Theories of Religious Liberty," Conference on New Directions in Religious Liberty, Brigham Young University Law School, January 22, 1993.

"Culture Wars: Pathways from a Dark Wood?," Annual Meeting Program of the Section on Law and Religion of the American Association of Law Schools, San Francisco, California, January 9, 1993.

"Globalization and Substantive Criminal Law," Mini-Workshop on Teaching the First Generation of Global Lawyers, Annual Meeting of the American Association of Law Schools, San Francisco, California, January 6, 1993.

"Radical Changes in Constitutions and Constituent Power: A United States Perspective," Round Table Conference of the International Association of Constitutional Law, Erasmus University, Rotterdam, The Netherlands, October 30, 1992.

"Freedom of Speech and Invasion of Privacy," Istanbul University, October 16, 1992.

"General Report: Developments in the Law of Computer Crime," Colloquium of the International Association of Penal Law, Würzburg, Germany, October 5, 1992.

"Religion and the Tension Between Individualism and Communitarianism: A Fragile Balance," Paper presented at the Joint Annual Meetings of the American Society of Comparative Law and the International Association of Legal Science, held at Brigham Young University, September 10-12, 1992.

"The Theory of the Third Sector in Contemporary Civil Society," Lecture given as part of a special conference on the Third Sector by the Union of Bulgarian Foundations, July 21, 1992, in Sofia, Bulgaria.

"Die Beschleunigung des Strafverfahrens: Externe Mittel," Conference on Criminal Law Reform in East Central Europe, Max-Planck Institut für ausländisches und internationales Strafrecht, Freiburg, Germany, May 1992.

"Toward Heightened Religious Liberty in the New Europe," Address during Opening Session of the International Consultation on Religious Liberty, Religious Rights, and Ethnic Identity in the New Europe, Budapest, Hungary, May 17, 1992.

"Emerging Models of Religious Freedom: A View from Central and Eastern Europe," Conference Held at Ohio State University, October 18-19, 1992 (to be published in an anthology at Ohio State University, forthcoming 1993).

"Damage-Control in Sacral Practices, Faith Healing, and Refusal of Medical Treatment," Bicentennial Conference on the Religion Clauses: Religion in Public Life--Access, Accommodation and Accountability, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, May 30-June 1, 1991.

"Speech Crimes and the Structure of Freedom," Criminal Law Workshop, Central and East European Law Initiative, American Bar Association, Prague, Czechoslovakia, November 12-17, 1990.

"Reconstructing Civil Society: Cultivating the Intermediate Structures of the Social Environment," Symposium on Eastern Europe, Eason-Weinmann Center for Comparative Law, Tulane University, New Orleans, Louisiana, November, 1990.

"Föderalismus und Strafrecht," Lecture delivered at Bayreuth University, May 21, 1990.

"The West German Basic Law After Forty Years: An American Perspective," German-American Conference: Federal Republic of Germany--40 Years of the Basic Law: Experience and Prospects, October 23-25, 1989.

"Real Estate Issues," Legal Issues for Religious Institutions, Conference Sponsored by the Center for Church/State Studies, DePaul University College of Law, November 8-9, 1989.

Respondent, Conference on Critical Legal Studies and Freedom of Expression, Sept. 20, 1986, University of Utah.

"Verfassung und Rechtsphilosophie: Schwerpunkte zur Theorie der Auslegung der amerikanischen Verfassung," Bielefeld University, Bielefeld, West Germany, June 30, 1986; Augsburg University, Augsburg, West Germany, July 3, 1986.

"Tötungsdelikte in amerikanischem Recht," Frankfurt University, Frankfurt, West Germany, June 9, 1986.

"Comparative Perspectives on Church-State Issues: The Federal Republic of Germany and the U.S.A.," Conference on Comparative Constitutional Law, held at Notre Dame Law School, April, 1986.

"Religious Freedom as a Cornerstone of Human Rights", Address at a national conference on "Human Rights and World Peace," Fredericksburg, Virginia, June 30, 1985.

"Religion and the Criminal Law," Address at a Symposium on Law and Religion at Loyola Law School, Los Angeles, California, April 27, 1985.

"General Defects in Arguments Concerning the Relationship of Legislation and Personal Freedom," Panel Presentation for the University of Utah Liberal Education Program, April 18, 1985.

"Shifting Contours of the Religion Clause: A Comparative Perspective," Address to the Annual Meeting of the Section on Law and Religion of the American Association of Law Schools, Washington, D.C., January 6, 1985.

"The Need to Enrich Common Law Thinking on Complicity: A Comment on Kadish," Comment on Prof. Sanford Kadish's article on complicity presented at the German/Anglo-American Workshop on Basic Problems in Criminal Theory, Max-Planck-Institut für Ausländisches und Internationales Strafrecht, Freiburg, West Germany, July 16, 1984.

"Toward a General Theory of Religious Tax Exemptions," Panel Presentation at Conference on Freedom & Faith sponsored by the Christian Legal Society, April 7, 1984.

"Verfassung und Strafrecht: Neuere amerikanische Entwicklungen im Recht der Schwangerschaftsunterbrechung," Address before the German-American Lawyer Association, Bonn-Bad Godesberg, West Germany, March 22, 1980.

"White-Collar-Kriminalität und die Ausdehnung von Verschwörerhaftung in amerikanischem Strafrecht," Lecture at the University of Cologne, February 11, 1980, Cologne, West Germany.

"Religion and the Public Schools: Constitutional Analysis in Germany and the United States," presented at Annual Meeting of the Western Association for German Studies, Oct. 21, 1977.